

elmo rietschle gear lube 150

elmo rietschle gear lube 150 is a specialized lubricant designed specifically for the high-performance needs of Elmo Rietschle vacuum pumps and compressors. This gear lube plays a crucial role in ensuring the smooth operation, longevity, and efficiency of rotating components within these industrial machines. In this article, we will explore the characteristics, benefits, and proper application of elmo rietschle gear lube 150. Additionally, the discussion covers maintenance tips and compatibility considerations, helping operators make informed decisions about lubrication for their Elmo Rietschle equipment. Understanding the importance of selecting the right lubricant is essential for optimizing machine performance and minimizing downtime. The following sections provide a comprehensive overview of elmo rietschle gear lube 150, its technical specifications, and practical usage guidelines.

- Overview of Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150
- Technical Specifications and Properties
- Benefits of Using Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150
- Application and Maintenance Guidelines
- Compatibility and Safety Considerations

Overview of Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150

Elmo Rietschle gear lube 150 is a high-quality lubricant formulated to meet the demanding requirements of gearboxes and bearings in vacuum pumps and compressors. This lubricant is engineered to provide optimal viscosity and thermal stability, ensuring reliable performance under various operating conditions. The gear lube helps reduce friction and wear, which are critical factors in maintaining the efficiency and durability of Elmo Rietschle machines. By utilizing a lubricant specifically designed for these systems, users can expect improved operational reliability and extended service intervals.

Purpose and Application

The primary purpose of elmo rietschle gear lube 150 is to lubricate the internal gears and bearings of Elmo Rietschle vacuum pumps and compressors. It is formulated to perform well under high pressure and temperature fluctuations typically encountered in industrial environments. The lubricant also aids in protecting components against corrosion and oxidation, which helps preserve machine integrity over time. Proper lubrication is essential to prevent premature component failures and costly repairs.

Types of Equipment Supported

Elmo Rietschle gear lube 150 is compatible with a wide range of Elmo Rietschle vacuum pumps, rotary vane pumps, and compressors. Its specialized formulation makes it suitable for use in different models that require a gear oil with a viscosity grade around ISO VG 150. This versatility makes it a preferred choice for maintenance teams managing multiple units and diverse equipment setups.

Technical Specifications and Properties

The technical characteristics of elmo rietschle gear lube 150 are designed to meet the stringent performance criteria demanded by industrial vacuum pumps and compressors. Understanding these properties helps in selecting and maintaining the lubricant correctly, ensuring it performs as intended throughout its service life.

Viscosity and Thermal Stability

Elmo rietschle gear lube 150 typically exhibits a viscosity grade of ISO VG 150, providing a thick, stable film that lubricates gears efficiently under heavy loads. The lubricant maintains its viscosity across a broad temperature range, resisting thermal breakdown and oxidation. This thermal stability is critical for maintaining consistent lubrication performance in machines operating at elevated temperatures.

Anti-Wear and Corrosion Protection

The lubricant contains additives that enhance anti-wear properties, reducing metal-to-metal contact and extending component life. It also offers corrosion resistance, protecting internal parts from rust and degradation caused by moisture or contaminants. These protective features contribute to improved machine reliability and reduced maintenance costs.

Compatibility with Seals and Materials

Elmo rietschle gear lube 150 is formulated to be compatible with the seals and materials commonly used in Elmo Rietschle equipment. This compatibility prevents seal swelling or deterioration, which can lead to leaks or contamination. Ensuring the lubricant does not adversely affect machine components is essential for maintaining overall system integrity.

Benefits of Using Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150

Employing elmo rietschle gear lube 150 in the lubrication system of vacuum pumps and compressors offers numerous advantages that contribute to operational excellence and cost efficiency. The benefits extend beyond basic lubrication to include performance optimization and equipment preservation.

Enhanced Equipment Longevity

One of the primary benefits of using this specialized gear lube is the significant extension of equipment life. By minimizing friction and wear, the lubricant reduces the risk of premature failure of gears and bearings. This prolongation of component life translates into fewer replacements and lower maintenance expenses over time.

Improved Operational Efficiency

Elmo rietschle gear lube 150 ensures smooth gear engagement and consistent lubrication, which helps maintain optimal machine efficiency. Reduced friction losses result in lower energy consumption and more stable vacuum or compression levels during operation. This efficiency improvement can have a positive impact on overall production costs.

Reduced Downtime and Maintenance

Using the correct lubricant minimizes the incidence of breakdowns caused by lubrication failure. This results in reduced unplanned downtime and less frequent maintenance interventions. The lubricant's protective additives help keep internal components clean and free from harmful deposits, further supporting reliable machine operation.

Key Benefits Summary

- Extended gear and bearing lifespan
- Consistent viscosity under varying temperatures
- Protection against wear, corrosion, and oxidation
- Compatibility with Elmo Rietschle equipment seals and materials
- Improved energy efficiency and reduced operational costs

Application and Maintenance Guidelines

Proper application and regular maintenance using elmo rietschle gear lube 150 are essential to maximize its benefits. Adhering to recommended procedures ensures the lubricant performs effectively and safeguards equipment integrity.

Lubrication Intervals and Quantities

The frequency of gear lube replacement depends on the specific operating conditions and machine model. Typically, Elmo Rietschle recommends periodic oil changes based on running hours or operating temperature thresholds. Using the correct volume of elmo rietschle gear lube 150 is equally important to maintain the desired oil film thickness and avoid insufficient or excessive lubrication.

Inspection and Monitoring

Routine inspection of the lubricant condition is advised to detect contamination, degradation, or loss of lubricating properties. Visual checks for discoloration, sediment, or unusual odors can indicate the need for oil replacement. Additionally, oil analysis can provide detailed information about the lubricant's performance and remaining service life.

Proper Handling and Storage

To preserve the quality of elmo rietschle gear lube 150, it should be stored in sealed containers away from extreme temperatures and contaminants. Proper handling during refills and oil changes prevents the introduction of dirt or moisture that can compromise lubrication effectiveness.

Compatibility and Safety Considerations

Ensuring compatibility and adherence to safety standards is vital when working with elmo rietschle gear lube 150. This section outlines important considerations to maintain machine health and operator safety.

Compatibility with Other Lubricants

Mixing elmo rietschle gear lube 150 with other lubricants is generally not recommended unless explicitly approved by the equipment manufacturer. Incompatible oils can lead to changes in viscosity, additive depletion, or chemical reactions that degrade lubricant performance. Always use the specified gear lube to maintain optimal lubrication conditions.

Environmental and Safety Guidelines

Elmo rietschle gear lube 150 should be handled in accordance with safety data sheet instructions. Operators must use appropriate personal protective equipment when handling the lubricant to avoid skin or eye contact. Additionally, proper disposal of used oil is essential to minimize environmental impact and comply with regulatory requirements.

Storage and Transportation Precautions

The lubricant should be stored in tightly sealed containers to prevent contamination and degradation. During transportation, containers must be secured to avoid spills or leaks. Following these precautions preserves lubricant quality and ensures safe handling throughout its lifecycle.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 used for?

Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 is a high-quality lubricant specifically designed for use in Elmo Rietschle rotary vane vacuum pumps and compressors to ensure optimal performance and longevity.

What are the key properties of Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150?

Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 features excellent thermal stability, oxidation resistance, and anti-wear properties that help protect vacuum pumps and compressors under various operating conditions.

Can Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 be used in all Elmo Rietschle vacuum pumps?

It is recommended to use Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 specifically in pumps and compressors that require a viscosity grade of 150; always refer to the equipment manual for compatibility.

How often should Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 be changed in vacuum pumps?

The lubricant should typically be changed every 1,000 to 2,000 operating hours, or as specified in the pump's maintenance manual, to maintain optimal pump performance.

Is Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 compatible with synthetic oils?

Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 is a mineral-based lubricant; mixing it with synthetic oils is generally not recommended unless specified by the manufacturer.

Where can I purchase Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150?

Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 can be purchased through authorized distributors, specialized industrial suppliers, or directly from Elmo Rietschle's official sales channels.

What viscosity grade is Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150?

Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 has a viscosity grade of ISO VG 150, suitable for gearboxes and rotary vane vacuum pumps requiring this viscosity.

Does Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 help reduce maintenance costs?

Yes, by providing excellent lubrication and protecting against wear and corrosion, Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 helps extend equipment life and reduce maintenance frequency and costs.

Can Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 be used in extreme temperature conditions?

Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 is formulated to perform well under a wide range of temperatures, but it is important to consult the product datasheet for specific temperature limits.

What should I do if Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 leaks from my vacuum pump?

If a leak is detected, inspect seals and gaskets for damage, replace any faulty parts, and refill with fresh Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 to maintain proper lubrication and prevent equipment damage.

Additional Resources

1. *Understanding Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150: A Comprehensive Guide*

This book offers an in-depth look at Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150, explaining its chemical composition, properties, and industrial applications. It serves as a valuable resource for engineers and maintenance professionals seeking to optimize machinery performance. Detailed case studies highlight the lubricant's role in enhancing gear longevity and efficiency.

2. *Maintenance and Troubleshooting with Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150*

Focusing on practical maintenance strategies, this book provides step-by-step instructions for using Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 in various mechanical systems. Readers will learn how to identify common lubrication issues and implement effective troubleshooting techniques to minimize downtime and extend equipment life.

3. *Industrial Lubricants: The Role of Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150*

This text explores the broader category of industrial lubricants with a dedicated section on Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150. It covers lubrication theory, selection criteria, and performance benchmarks, helping professionals make informed decisions about lubricant usage in heavy-duty gear systems.

4. *Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 Safety and Handling Manual*

Safety is paramount when dealing with industrial lubricants, and this manual provides comprehensive guidelines on the proper handling, storage, and disposal of Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150. It includes safety data sheets, environmental considerations, and protocols for emergency response.

5. *Optimizing Gearbox Performance with Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150*

This book delves into how Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 can improve gearbox efficiency and reduce wear. It features experimental data, lubrication schedules, and expert recommendations for integrating this lubricant into preventative maintenance programs.

6. *Comparative Analysis of Gear Lubricants: Spotlight on Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150*

Providing a comparative study, this book evaluates Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 against other leading gear lubricants in terms of viscosity, thermal stability, and load-carrying capacity. It aids industry specialists in selecting the best lubricant for specific operational conditions.

7. *Advances in Lubrication Technology: Innovations Featuring Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150*

Highlighting recent technological developments, this publication discusses how Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 incorporates cutting-edge additives and formulations to enhance performance. It is ideal for researchers and product developers interested in the future of industrial lubrication.

8. *Environmental Impact and Sustainability of Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150*

This book examines the ecological footprint of using Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150, including biodegradability and recycling practices. It offers guidance on sustainable lubrication strategies and compliance with environmental regulations in industrial settings.

9. Practical Applications of Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 in Manufacturing

Focusing on real-world use, this book presents case studies from various manufacturing sectors that employ Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150. It details the lubricant's benefits in different machinery types and provides tips for maximizing operational efficiency through proper lubrication.

Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150

Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150: The Ultimate Guide to Maintaining Peak Performance

Is your Elmo Rietschle vacuum pump struggling? Are you experiencing unexpected downtime and costly repairs due to insufficient lubrication? Are you unsure which gear lubricant is best for your specific model and operating conditions? Don't let poor lubrication compromise the efficiency and longevity of your vital equipment. This ebook provides the definitive guide to understanding and maximizing the performance of your Elmo Rietschle vacuum pump using Gear Lube 150.

Unlocking the Secrets to Optimal Elmo Rietschle Vacuum Pump Performance: A Comprehensive Guide to Gear Lube 150

This ebook, written by experienced industrial maintenance professionals, will equip you with the knowledge and practical strategies to maintain your Elmo Rietschle vacuum pumps efficiently.

Contents:

Introduction: Understanding the importance of proper lubrication in Elmo Rietschle pumps.

Chapter 1: Gear Lube 150 – A Deep Dive: Detailed specifications, properties, and applications of Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150.

Chapter 2: Identifying Your Pump's Lubrication Needs: Determining the correct lubricant for various Elmo Rietschle models and operating conditions.

Chapter 3: Proper Lubrication Techniques: Step-by-step instructions on how to effectively lubricate your Elmo Rietschle pump using Gear Lube 150. This includes draining, filling, and monitoring procedures.

Chapter 4: Troubleshooting Common Lubrication Problems: Identifying and resolving issues related to inadequate or incorrect lubrication.

Chapter 5: Extending Pump Lifespan through Preventative Maintenance: A comprehensive preventative maintenance schedule focused on lubrication.

Chapter 6: Safety Precautions and Environmental Considerations: Best practices for safe handling and disposal of lubricants.

Conclusion: Recap of key learnings and next steps for optimal pump performance.

Introduction: The Crucial Role of Lubrication in Elmo Rietschle Vacuum Pumps

Elmo Rietschle vacuum pumps are known for their reliability and efficiency in various industrial applications. However, their performance and longevity heavily depend on proper lubrication. Neglecting this crucial aspect can lead to premature wear, costly repairs, and unexpected downtime, significantly impacting productivity and profitability. This comprehensive guide focuses on Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150, a lubricant specifically designed to optimize the performance of these pumps. Understanding its properties, application, and preventative maintenance practices is key to maximizing your investment.

Chapter 1: Gear Lube 150 - A Deep Dive into its Properties and Applications

Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 is a high-performance gear oil formulated to withstand the demanding conditions within vacuum pumps. Its specific properties make it ideal for this application:

High Viscosity Index: This ensures consistent lubrication across a wide range of operating temperatures, preventing issues arising from temperature fluctuations.

Excellent Oxidation Stability: Resists degradation, maintaining its lubricating properties even under prolonged high-temperature operation, minimizing sludge formation.

Strong Anti-wear Properties: Protects against wear and tear on critical gear components, extending the lifespan of your pump.

Effective Rust and Corrosion Protection: Safeguards against corrosion, crucial in preventing damage from moisture and contaminants.

Compatibility: Designed for compatibility with a range of Elmo Rietschle vacuum pump models, ensuring optimal performance.

The specific formulation of Gear Lube 150 provides exceptional shear stability, meaning it retains its viscosity even under high shear stresses within the pump's gearing mechanism. This prevents premature gear wear and maintains smooth, efficient operation. Understanding these properties is fundamental to appreciating why this lubricant is the recommended choice for your Elmo Rietschle pump. Always refer to the manufacturer's specifications to ensure compatibility with your specific pump model.

Chapter 2: Identifying Your Pump's Lubrication Needs: Matching the Right Lubricant to the Right Pump

Not all Elmo Rietschle pumps require the same lubricant. Factors such as pump model, operating temperature range, and application significantly influence the choice of lubricant. Before selecting Gear Lube 150 or any other lubricant, consult your pump's operational manual. This manual will specify the recommended lubricant type, viscosity grade, and quantity. Ignoring these recommendations can lead to performance issues and damage to your pump.

Analyzing your pump's operating environment is also crucial. High-temperature applications might necessitate a lubricant with a higher viscosity grade compared to those operating in cooler environments. Likewise, applications involving aggressive chemicals or contaminants might require a specialized lubricant with enhanced protection against corrosion and degradation.

Always visually inspect your pump for any signs of leaks or contamination before changing the lubricant. This preventative step can help identify potential issues and prevent further damage.

Chapter 3: Proper Lubrication Techniques: A Step-by-Step Guide

Correct lubrication techniques are paramount to maximizing pump performance and lifespan. Here's a detailed, step-by-step guide for lubricating your Elmo Rietschle pump with Gear Lube 150:

1. **Safety First:** Before commencing any maintenance, ensure the pump is completely shut down and depressurized. Follow all relevant safety protocols and use appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE).
2. **Draining the Old Lubricant:** Carefully drain the old lubricant into a designated container for proper disposal. Allow ample time for complete drainage.
3. **Cleaning:** Clean the pump's oil reservoir and filter, removing any debris or contaminants. This step is critical to preventing contamination of the new lubricant.
4. **Filling with Gear Lube 150:** Refer to your pump's manual for the correct amount of Gear Lube 150 to add. Use a clean funnel to avoid contamination.
5. **Operating the Pump:** After refilling, operate the pump briefly to circulate the new lubricant. Check for any leaks.
6. **Level Check:** Ensure the lubricant level is within the specified range. Regularly check the lubricant level during operation.
7. **Disposal:** Properly dispose of the used lubricant according to local environmental regulations.

Chapter 4: Troubleshooting Common Lubrication Problems: Identifying and Resolving Issues

Several issues can arise from improper lubrication:

Excessive Wear: Insufficient lubrication leads to increased friction and wear on gear components, resulting in reduced efficiency and shorter lifespan.

Overheating: Improper lubrication can cause overheating, potentially damaging the pump's internal components.

Leaks: Leaks indicate potential seal damage or incorrect lubricant level.

Noise: Unusual noises can signal insufficient lubrication, component wear, or other mechanical issues.

Addressing these problems promptly is crucial. Regular monitoring of the lubricant's condition, level, and temperature can help prevent these issues. If problems persist, consult the manufacturer's troubleshooting guide or seek professional assistance.

Chapter 5: Extending Pump Lifespan through Preventative Maintenance: A Comprehensive Schedule

Preventative maintenance is key to extending the lifespan of your Elmo Rietschle pump. Develop a regular maintenance schedule including:

Regular Lubricant Level Checks: Weekly or monthly checks, depending on usage.

Oil Analysis: Periodic oil analysis can detect potential issues early on.

Filter Changes: Replace filters as per the manufacturer's recommendations.

Lubricant Changes: Follow the recommended lubricant change intervals.

Visual Inspections: Regularly inspect for leaks, damage, or signs of wear.

This proactive approach helps prevent costly repairs and downtime by addressing potential problems before they escalate.

Chapter 6: Safety Precautions and Environmental Considerations: Handling and Disposal

Always handle Gear Lube 150 and other lubricants with care. Wear appropriate PPE, including gloves and eye protection. Ensure adequate ventilation during handling and disposal. Follow all local and national regulations for proper disposal of used lubricants. Never pour used lubricant down drains or into the environment.

Conclusion: Maintaining Peak Performance

Proper lubrication using Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150 is essential for maintaining the peak performance, efficiency, and longevity of your vacuum pumps. By following the guidelines outlined in this ebook, you can minimize downtime, extend equipment lifespan, and ultimately optimize your operations. Remember that regular preventative maintenance and careful attention to detail are key to ensuring your Elmo Rietschle pumps operate reliably for years to come.

FAQs

1. What is the viscosity grade of Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150? This information is typically found on the product label and should be referenced for your specific pump model. Consult the manufacturer's documentation for precise details.
2. How often should I change the Gear Lube 150 in my Elmo Rietschle pump? The frequency of lubricant changes depends on the pump's operating conditions and usage. Consult your pump's maintenance schedule for the recommended intervals.
3. Can I use a different lubricant instead of Gear Lube 150? Using a different lubricant is strongly discouraged unless explicitly recommended by the manufacturer for your specific pump model. Using an incompatible lubricant could damage your pump.
4. What should I do if I notice a leak in my Elmo Rietschle pump? Immediately shut down the pump and investigate the source of the leak. Contact a qualified technician for repair if necessary.
5. How can I tell if my Elmo Rietschle pump is overheating? Overheating is often indicated by unusually high temperatures around the pump housing or unusual noises. Regular temperature monitoring is crucial.
6. What are the signs of insufficient lubrication in an Elmo Rietschle pump? Insufficient lubrication can manifest as unusual noises, increased vibration, decreased performance, or overheating.
7. Where can I purchase Elmo Rietschle Gear Lube 150? Contact Elmo Rietschle directly or their authorized distributors for purchase.
8. What are the environmental impacts of improper lubricant disposal? Improper disposal of used lubricants can contaminate soil and water sources, harming the environment.
9. Is there a specific procedure for draining the old lubricant from my pump? Your pump's manual will provide detailed instructions on proper draining and disposal procedures. Always follow these instructions to avoid accidents and ensure proper disposal.

Related Articles

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2. Understanding Vacuum Pump Lubrication Basics: An introductory guide covering the fundamental principles of lubrication for vacuum pumps, addressing common issues and best practices.
3. Troubleshooting Common Elmo Rietschle Vacuum Pump Problems: A comprehensive guide to diagnosing and resolving common issues, including lubrication-related problems.
4. The Importance of Oil Analysis for Vacuum Pump Maintenance: Explains the benefits of oil analysis for detecting early signs of wear and tear, leading to preventative maintenance strategies.
5. Safety Procedures for Handling Vacuum Pump Lubricants: A detailed discussion on safety precautions and appropriate personal protective equipment when handling lubricants.
6. Elmo Rietschle Pump Repair and Overhaul: A detailed guide to pump repair and overhaul procedures, including lubrication-related components.
7. Choosing the Right Lubricant for Your Industrial Application: A guide on selecting the appropriate lubricant for various industrial applications and machinery.
8. Environmental Regulations for Used Oil Disposal: A guide outlining local and national regulations concerning the environmentally responsible disposal of used lubricants.
9. Extending the Lifespan of Your Industrial Equipment: Covers various preventative maintenance strategies to prolong the life of your industrial equipment, including vacuum pumps.

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era-defining questions and, at last, the subtle, tenable answers, teased out without cliché or compromise. A vital volume at a critical moment.' Dr Augustus Casely-Hayford, Director, Africa '05 'This book dispels the myth of a uniformly hopeless, hungry continent. It shows just how extraordinarily diverse Africa is and how much it has changed in the last 20 years.' Full of fresh thinking on problems that face Africa and new African approaches to development.' Richard Dowden, Director, Royal African Society This ground-breaking book, with a foreword by former President of Ireland (1990-1997) and UN Human Rights Commissioner (1997-2002) Mary Robinson, uniquely distils the complex issues surrounding Africa at the beginning of the 21st century. African and Western scholars provide a fascinating 'map' for the reader to navigate between issues such as urban and rural livelihoods, the potential of fresh water fishing, health, the HIV/AIDS crisis, conflict and efforts at peacemaking. Also included are critical assessments of Africa's role in the global economy, the growth of regional economic cooperation within Africa, the influence of ethnicity on the continent's politics, the evolution of its political institutions, and the impact of Africa's legal systems on its development. A substantial introductory essay by the editors measures the distance Africa has travelled and the lessons it has learned since *Africa in Crisis*, the classic Earthscan book, was published in 1985. Ben Wisner is visiting research fellow at DESTIN, London School of Economics and at Benfield Hazard Research Centre, University College London, and visiting professor of environmental studies, Oberlin College, USA. Camilla Toulmin is Director of the International Institute for Environment and Development. Rutendo Chitiga is a freelance writer and editor, and has a postgraduate degree in environment and development.

elmo rietschle gear lube 150: Challenges and Achievements in E-business and E-work

Brian Stanford-Smith, Enrica Chiozza, Mireille Edin, 2002 This work aims to provide greater awareness, more information and sound advice on the growing effects of computing and telecommunications on business and work. It is aimed at business managers and researchers who need up-to-date intelligence to help them to direct their operations successfully.

elmo rietschle gear lube 150: *Chrysalis* Kim Todd, 2013-09-16 Before Darwin, before Audubon, there was Maria Sibylla Merian. An artist turned naturalist known for her botanical illustrations, Merian was born just sixteen years after Galileo proclaimed that the earth orbited the sun. But at the age of fifty, she sailed from Europe to the New World on a solo scientific expedition to study insect metamorphosis—an unheard-of journey for any naturalist at that time, much less a woman. When she returned, she produced a book that secured her reputation, only to have it savaged in the nineteenth century by scientists who disdained the work of “amateurs.” Exquisitely written and illustrated, *Chrysalis* takes us from golden-age Amsterdam to the Surinam tropics to modern laboratories where Merian’s insights fuel a new branch of biology. Kim Todd brings to life a seventeenth-century woman whose boldness and vision would still be exceptional today.

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